

Native Plant Species for Landscaping

Botanical Name	Common Name	Type	Bloom time	Height	Color	Pollinators	Birds	Deer Resistant	Birds	Edible	Medicinal	Land-scaping	Ground cover	Vine	Shade	Riparian	Foothills	Meadow	Xeric
WILDFLOWERS (FORBS)																			
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	forb	July	12-24"	white	x		x	x		x	x					x	x	x
Agastache urticifolia	Giant Hyssop	forb	July	24-40"	pink	x	x			x	x	x					x		
Agoseris aurantiaca	Orange Agoseris	forb	July	6-24"	orange	x			x								x		
Agoseris glauca	Yellow Agoseris	forb	June	6-24"	yellow	x			x								x		
Allium brevistylum	Short-styled Onion	forb	June	6-16"	fuchsia			x	x	x	x				x	x			
Allium cernuum	Nodding Onion	forb	July	6-16"	lavender			x	x	x	x	x					x		
Allium geyeri	Geyer's Onion	forb	May	6-16"	pink			x	x	x	x					x			
Allium schoenoprasum	Wild Chives	forb	May	10-16"	pink			x	x	x	x					x			
Allium textile	White Wild Onion	forb	June	3-10"	white			x	x	x	x								x
Anaphalis margaritacea	Pearly Everlasting	forb	July	8-18"	white			x			x	x			x		x		
Anemone cylindrica	Candle Anemone	forb	June	12-18"	white						x	x			x		x		
Anemone patens	Pasqueflower	forb	April	5-10"	purple	x			x		x	x			x		x		
Angelica arguta	Lyall's Angelica	forb	July	18-36"	white				x						x				
Antennaria anaphaloides	Tall Pussytoes	forb	June	8-16"	white			x	x		x		x				x	x	
Antennaria neglecta	Field Pussytoes	forb	June	4-8"	white			x	x		x		x				x	x	
Antennaria racemosa	Raceme Pussytoes	forb	July	4-16"	white			x	x		x		x		x		x		
Antennaria rosea	Rosy Pussytoes	forb	May	6-12"	pink	x		x	x		x	x	x				x	x	
Antennaria umbrinella	Umber Pussytoes	forb	May	4-8"	brown			x	x		x		x				x		
Apocynum androsaemifolium	Creeping Dogbane	forb	July	8-20"	pink		x		x								x		
Aquilegia coerulea	Blue Columbine	forb	July	24-36"	blue and white		x		x		x	x					x		
Aquilegia flavescens	Yellow Columbine	forb	June	24-36"	yellow		x		x	x		x			x		x		
Aquilegia formosa	Western Columbine	forb	July	8-28"	red and yellow				x		x	x			x		x		
Arenaria capillaris	Mountain Sandwort	forb	July	6-8"	white			x	x									x	x
Arnica cordifolia	Heart-leaf Arnica	forb	July	6-20"	yellow	x			x		x	x			x				
Arnica latifolia	Mountain Arnica	forb	July	4-24"	yellow	x			x		x						x		
Arnica sororia	Twin Arnica	forb	June	8-24"	yellow	x			x		x						x	x	
Artemisia frigida	Fringed Sage	forb	August	12-36"	na			x			x	x						x	x
Artemisia ludoviciana	Prairie Sage	forb	Sept.	12-36"	na			x			x	x					x	x	x
Asclepias speciosa	Showy Milkweed	forb	June	24-48"	pink	x		x	x		x						x	x	
Aster falcatus	White Prairie Aster	forb	Sept.	8-24"	white	x		x				x					x	x	
Aster laevis	Smooth Blue Aster	forb	August	18-36"	purple	x						x							
Astragalus drummondii	Drummond's Milkvetch	forb	July	18-36"	pale yellow												x		
Astragalus purshii	Woolly pod Milkvetch	forb	June	3-6"	pale yellow				x									x	
Balsamorhiza sagittata	Arrowleaf Balsamroot	forb	April	12-30"	yellow	x	x			x	x	x					x	x	
Brodiaea douglasii	Wild Hyacinth	forb	July	12-36"	purple				x								x		x
Calochortus elegans	Mariposa Lily	forb	June	8-12"	white		x		x						x		x		
Camassia quamash	Blue Camas	forb	May	8-20"	purple				x	x						x			
Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell	forb	July	8-16"	purple	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					x	x	x
Castilleja hispida	Scarlet Paintbrush	forb	June	8-24"	scarlet		x		x								x		

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Castilleja lutescens	Yellow Paintbrush	forb	July	12-20"	pale yellow		x		x										x				
Castilleja miniata	Red Paintbrush	forb	June	24-48"	white		x		x		x								x	x			
Cerastium arvense	Field Chickweed	forb	July	10-24"	pink	x		x	x		x	x								x	x		
Chaenactis douglasii	Dustymaiden	forb	July	4-24"	pink			x	x												x		
Chamerion angustifolium	Fireweed	forb	July	4-8'	fuchsia	x	x			x		x							x				
Cirsium scariosum	Elk Thistle	forb	July	12-30"	pink	x												x					
Cirsium undulatum	Wavy-Leaf Thistle	forb	July	12-36"	purple	x														x	x		
Clarkia pulchella	Clarkia	forb	June	10-20"	fuchsia	x			x		x	x								x	x		
Clematis hirsutissima	Sugarbowls	forb	June	12-24"	purple															x	x		
Clematis ligusticifolia	Western White Clematis	forb	July	6-20'	white						x	x		x					x				
Clematis occidentalis	Blue Rock Clematis	forb	May	1-12'	purple							x		x	x				x				
Cleome serrulata	Rocky Mountain Beeplant	forb	August	12-48"	fuchsia	x	x		x			x								x	x		
Collinsia parviflora	Blue-eyed Mary	forb	May	2-12"	blue and white				x	x										x			
Coreopsis atkinsoniana	Golden Tickseed	forb	July	8-40"	yellow					x										x			
Coreopsis tinctoria	Plains Coreopsis	forb	July	12-40"	yellow and red					x										x	x		
Corydalis aurea	Golden Corydalis	forb	May	4-8"	yellow							x	x		x				x				
Corydalis sempervirens	Pink Corydalis	forb	July	12-24"	pink					x										x			
Crepis occidentalis	Western Hawksbeard	forb	June	8-24"	yellow															x			
Cypripedium montanum	Mountain Lady's Slipper	forb	July	10-18"	white						x				x					x			
Dalea purpurea	Purple Prairie Clover	forb	July	6-36"	fuchsia	x		x	x			x								x	x		
Delphinium bicolor	Low Larkspur	forb	May	6-16"	purple							x								x	x		
Delphinium occidentale	Tall Larkspur	forb	June	36"	purple															x			
Disporum trachycarpum	Fairy Bells	forb	May	12-24"	white							x			x								
Dodecatheon conjugens	Desert Shooting Star	forb	May	2-16"	fuchsia					x										x			
Dodecatheon pulchellum	Pretty Shooting Star	forb	May	6-16"	fuchsia					x		x									x		
Douglasia montana	Rocky Mountain Douglasia	forb	April	1-3"	pink	x		x	x			x									x		
Dryas drummondii	Yellow Mountain Avens	forb	June	3-4"	yellow								x							x			
Echinacea angustifolia	Purple Coneflower	forb	August	12-36"	pink	x	x					x	x								x		
Erigeron compositus	Cutleaf Daisy	forb	May	6-8"	white			x	x											x	x	x	
Erigeron divergens	Spreading Purple Daisy	forb	July	8-16"	lavender	x		x						x							x		
Erigeron pumilus	Shaggy Fleabane	forb	June	6-16"	lavender			x	x			x								x	x	x	
Erigeron speciosus	Showy Fleabane	forb	July	18-30"	purple	x		x				x									x	x	
Erigeron subtrinervis	Three Veined Fleabane	forb	July	18-40"	lavender	x		x													x		
Eriogonum flavum	Yellow Buckwheat	forb	June	4-16"	yellow	x		x	x			x	x								x	x	
Eriogonum ovalifolium	Cushion Buckwheat	forb	May	6-12"	pale yellow	x		x	x					x							x	x	
Eriogonum umbellatum	Sulfur Buckwheat	forb	June	4-16"	pale yellow	x		x	x			x	x								x	x	x
Eriophyllum lanatum	Oregon Sunshine	forb	June	4-16"	yellow	x		x	x	x	x	x									x		
Erysimum capitatum	Western Wallflower	forb	July	4-16"	yellow					x			x								x	x	
Erythronium grandiflorum	Yellow Glacier Lily	forb	May	2-15"	yellow					x			x						x				
Escobaria vivipara	Spiny Star Cactus	forb	July	2-6"	pink			x	x													x	
Eurybia (Aster) conspicua	Showy Aster	forb	July	12-36"	lavender								x						x		x		
Fragaria vesca	Wood Strawberry	forb	May	2-6"	white			x		x	x	x	x		x					x			
Fragaria virginiana	Wild Strawberry	forb	May	2-6"	white			x		x	x	x	x		x					x		x	
Fritillaria pudica	Yellow Bell	forb	April	4-10"	yellow					x											x		
Gaillardia aristata	Blanket Flower	forb	July	12-36"	yellow	x	x	x	x				x								x		

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Monarda fistulosa	Wild Bergamot	forb	July	12-28"	fuchsia	x	x			x	x	x					x	x	
Oenothera caespitosa	White Evening Primrose	forb	July	4-10"	white	x			x			x							x
Oenothera flava	Yellow Evening Primrose	forb	July	4-10"	yellow	x			x			x						x	
Oenothera pallida	Pale Evening Primrose	forb	Sept.	6-20"	white	x												x	x
Opuntia fragilis	Fragile Prickly Pear	forb	June	2-10"	yellow	x		x	x	x	x							x	x
Opuntia polyacantha	Plains Prickly Pear	forb	June	3-6"	yellow	x		x	x	x	x							x	x
Orthocarpus tenuifolius	Thin-leaved Owl Clover	forb	July	4-16"	yellow and pink					x								x	x
Osmorhiza berteroi	Mountain Sweet Cecily	forb	May	12-36"	white									x			x		
Oxytropis sericea	Silky Locoweed	forb	July	8-16"	fuchsia	x			x									x	x
Penstemon albertinus	Alberta Penstemon	forb	June	4-12"	blue		x		x			x						x	x
Penstemon albidus	White Penstemon	forb	June	6-16"	white		x		x									x	x
Penstemon aridus	Penstemon - Stiff Leaf	forb	June	2-6"	blue		x		x								x		x
Penstemon attenuatus	Taper-leaf Penstemon	forb	July	12-24"	blue		x											x	x
Penstemon confertus	Yellow Penstemon	forb	July	8-20"	pale yellow		x		x									x	
Penstemon cyaneus	Blue Penstemon	forb	July	12-26"	blue		x											x	
Penstemon deustus	Hotrock Penstemon	forb	July	4-16"	white		x		x										x
Penstemon eatonii	Firecracker Penstemon	forb	July	24-36"	red	x	x					x						x	x
Penstemon eriantherus	Fuzzy-tongue Penstemon	forb	July	5-15"	lavender	x	x		x			x						x	x
Penstemon lyallii	Lyall's Penstemon	forb	July	12-24"	lavender		x		x			x						x	x
Penstemon nitidus	Shining Penstemon	forb	June	4-12"	blue		x		x			x						x	x
Penstemon palmerii	Palmer's Penstemon	forb	August	48-60"	pink		x											x	x
Penstemon procerus	Small-flowered Penstemon	forb	June	12-16"	purple		x		x			x						x	x
Penstemon rydbergii	Rydberg's Penstemon	forb	July	8-16"	purple		x											x	
Penstemon strictus	Rocky Mountain Penstemon	forb	July	12-30"	purple		x					x							x
Penstemon wilcoxii	Wilcox's Penstemon	forb	June	6-18"	purple		x		x			x						x	
Perideridia gairdneri	Yampah	forb	July	8-18"	white	x		x	x									x	
Phacelia franklinii	Franklin's Phacelia	forb	July	6-18"	purple									x				x	
Phacelia hastata	Silver-leaf Phacelia	forb	June	6-15"	lavender	x												x	x
Phacelia linearis	Threadleaf Phacelia	forb	June	6-15"	lavender				x										x
Phacelia sericea	Silky Phacelia	forb	July	8-16"	purple	x												x	x
Phlox hoodii	Hood's Phlox	forb	April	2-5"	white			x	x										x
Phlox kelseyi v. missouliensis	Missoula Phlox	forb	May	2-8"	white			x	x										x
Polemonium pulcherrimum	Showy Jacob's Ladder	forb	May	8-16"	lavender							x						x	x
Polygonum bistortoides	American Bistort	forb	July	12-24"	white									x					x
Potentilla arguta	White Cinquefoil	forb	June	6-16"	white													x	x
Ranunculus glaberrimus	Sagebrush Buttercup	forb	April	2-8"	yellow	x		x	x										x
Ratibida columnifera	Prairie Coneflower	forb	July	12-36"	yellow				x		x	x							x
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan	forb	July	36-48"	yellow							x							x
Rudbeckia occidentalis	Western Coneflower	forb	July	36-48"	brown									x				x	
Sedum stenopetalum	Narrow-leaf Stonecrop	forb	July	4-8"	yellow			x	x	x	x	x	x					x	x
Senecio canus	Silvery Groundsel	forb	June	4-12"	yellow	x		x	x		x	x						x	x
Sisyrinchium montanum	Blue-eyed Grass	forb	June	6-14"	purple				x	x								x	x
Solidago canadensis	Canada Goldenrod	forb	August	2-5'	yellow	x	x			x	x							x	x
Solidago missouriensis	Missouri Goldenrod	forb	August	12-30"	yellow	x	x	x		x	x	x						x	x
Solidago multiradiata	Rocky Mountain Goldenrod	forb	July	4-18"	yellow	x		x										x	x

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<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Rigid Goldenrod	forb	August	18-36"	yellow	x								x				x	x						
<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>	Scarlet Globemallow	forb	August	4-8"	orange									x						x	x				
<i>Sphaeralcea munroana</i>	Munro's Globemallow	forb	August	10-24"	orange									x						x	x				
<i>Tetranneuris (hymenoxys) acaulis</i>	Stemless Sunflower	forb	July	3-8"	yellow				x											x	x				
<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Western Meadowrue	forb	June	24-36"	green									x						x					
<i>Thermopsis montana</i>	Golden Pea	forb	May	12-36"	yellow														x	x					
<i>Townsendia hookeri</i>	Hooker's Townsendia	forb	April	2-5"	white				x												x	x			
<i>Townsendia parryi</i>	Parry's Townsendia	forb	July	2-8"	purple				x					x							x	x			
<i>Viola adunca</i>	Early Blue Violet	forb	June	2-4"	purple				x					x							x				
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada Violet	forb	May	6-12"	white									x	x						x				
<i>Viola glabella</i>	Pioneer Violet	forb	July	6-12"	yellow										x	x					x				
<i>Viola nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Violet	forb	May	2-4"	yellow				x	x											x				
<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	Common Beargrass	forb	July	18-48"	white	x															x				
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Yucca	forb	July	2-5'	white	x			x	x	x	x	x									x	x		
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>	Elegant Death Camas	forb	July	12-24"	white	x															x				
<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i>	Meadow Death Camas	forb	July	8-16"	pale yellow																x	x	x		
GRASSES/SEDGES																									
<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	Indian Ricegrass	grass	July	12-18"	white				x	x											x	x			
<i>Achnatherum occidentale</i>	Western Needlegrass	grass	July	24-40"	na				x	x											x	x			
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	Richardson's Needlegrass	grass	June	24-40"	na				x	x											x	x			
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Tickle Grass	grass	July	6-12"	na				x													x			
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats Grama	grass	July	12-24"	reddish				x	x												x	x		
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	grass	August	8-16"	na				x	x												x	x		
<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	Buffalo Grass	grass	August	4-8"	na				x	x													x		
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	Pine Grass	grass	June	10-40"	na				x													x			
<i>Danthonia unispicata</i>	One-Spike Oatgrass	grass	June	4-10"	na				x	x													x		
<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	Tufted Hairgrass	grass	June	8-48"	na				x												x				
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wildrye	grass	July	30-54"	na				x														x		
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	Thickspike Wheatgrass	grass	July	36-48"	na				x	x												x	x		
<i>Festuca campestris</i>	Rough Fescue	grass	July	16-40"	na				x													x	x		
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho Fescue	grass	June	12-40"	na				x	x												x	x	x	
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweetgrass	grass	May	15-30"	pale yellow				x	x												x			
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Foxtail Barley	grass	July	8-20"	na				x	x													x	x	
<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	Prairie Junegrass	grass	June	6-12"	white				x	x													x	x	
<i>Leymus cinereus</i>	Great Basin Wildrye	grass	July	3-6'	na				x														x		
<i>Pseudoroegneria spicata</i>	Bluebunch Wheatgrass	grass	July	2-4'	na				x	x													x	x	x
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	grass	August	18-36"	na				x														x	x	
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand Dropseed	grass	Septem	18-36"	na				y														y	y	
<i>Stipa comata</i>	Needle and Thread	grass	July	18-48"	na				x	x														x	x
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	Giant Bulrush	rush	July	18-100"	brown																		x		
<i>Carex geyeri</i>	Elk Sedge	sedge	May	6-12"	yellow				x	x													x		
<i>Carex mertensii</i>	Merten's Sedge	sedge	July	16-40"	na					x														x	x
<i>Carex nebrascensis</i>	Nebraska Sedge	sedge	June	12-36"	na				x	x														x	
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Beaked Sedge	sedge	May	12-36"	na																			x	

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Rosa nutkana	Nootka Rose	shrub	June	4-8'	pink	x				x	x					x			
Rosa woodsii	Woods' Rose	shrub	June	3-7'	pink	x			x	x	x	x					x		
Rubus idaeus	Wild Red Raspberry	shrub	July	3-6'	white		x			x	x						x		
Rubus parviflorus	Thimbleberry	shrub	May	2-7'	white		x			x						x	x		
Salix exigua	Sandbar Willow	shrub	May	4-16'	na				x								x		
Sambucus cerulea	Blue Elderberry	shrub	June	6-13'	white	x				x	x	x						x	
Sambucus nigra	Black Elderberry	shrub	June	8-10'	white	x				x						x			
Shepherdia argentea	Silver Buffaloberry	shrub	July	2-18'	white				x	x	x	x						x	x
Shepherdia canadensis	Russet Buffaloberry	shrub	July	3-6'	brown				x	x	x	x				x		x	
Sorbus scopulina	Cascade Mountain Ash	shrub	June	3-16'	white	x	x					x				x		x	
Spiraea betulifolia	White Spiraea	shrub	July	8-24"	white	x			x		x	x				x		x	
Spiraea douglasii	Rose Spiraea	shrub	July	3-5'	pink	x			x			x				x		x	
Symphoricarpos albus	Common Snowberry	shrub	June	18-36"	pink				x	x	x							x	
TREES																			
Larix occidentalis	Western Larch	tree	na	75-150'	na					x	x	x				x		x	
Pinus flexilis	Limber Pine	tree	na	12-75'	na				x										x
Pinus ponderosa	Ponderosa Pine	tree	na	to 130'	na		x	x				x	x					x	x
Populus angustifolia	Narrowleaf Cottonwood	tree	May	30-75'	na												x		
Populus tremuloides	Quaking Aspen	tree	April	30-60'	na	x			x		x	x						x	
Populus trichocarpa	Black Cottonwood	tree	May	30-75'	na	x					x							x	
Quercus garryana	Oregon White Oak	tree	May	6-30'	na														x

